Phone: (617) 495-3100

Website: https://hls.harvard.edu/



**AMERICANBAR** ASSOCIATION

Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar

### **First-Time Bar Admission**

Calendar year of graduation	Graduates in the calendar year	Graduates who took the bar exam before graduation*	Graduates who took bar exam after graduation*	who have not	Grads with no bar info	First time takers from prior grad years	Total first- time takers	Total who passed the bar	Law school bar pass rate**	ABA weighted average bar pass rate***	in bar pass	alternative pathways to	Total First- Time Bar Admission Rate: first time takers and alternative pathways to licensure
2024	620	3	572	24	21	33	608	595	97.86%	83.44%	14.42%	0	97.86%
2023	572	4	538	17	13	22	564	542	96.10%	79.91%	16.19%	0	96.10%
2022	610	-	-	16	30	22	586	577	98.46%	78.78%	19.68%	0	98.46%

<sup>\*</sup>For 2022, the ABA did not collect information about "graduates who took the bar exam before graduation" and "graduates who took the bar exam after graduation" as it does currently, so those data fields are not included in this report.

### Details 2024:

Jurisdiction	Takers	Passers	Pass %	State Pass % for ABA approved law schools	Difference
CALIFORNIA	74	70	94.59%	77.62%	16.97%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	144	143	99.31%	85.01%	14.30%
ILLINOIS	18	18	100.00%	78.64%	21.36%
MASSACHUSETTS	56	56	100.00%	84.34%	15.66%
NEW YORK	223	219	98.21%	86.30%	11.91%
TEXAS	22	20	90.91%	81.48%	9.43%
25 REMAINING JURISDICTIONS	71	69	97.18%	77.03%	20.15%

## Details 2023:

Jurisdiction	Takers	Passers	Pass %	State Pass % for ABA approved law schools	Difference
CALIFORNIA	80	72	90.00%	72.33%	17.67%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	103	102	99.03%	83.41%	15.62%
ILLINOIS	20	20	100.00%	78.28%	21.72%
MASSACHUSETTS	51	50	98.04%	80.59%	17.45%
NEW YORK	217	206	94.93%	82.96%	11.97%
TEXAS	24	24	100.00%	79.17%	20.83%
29 REMAINING JURISDICTIONS	69	68	98.55%	74.16%	24.39%

# Details 2022:

Jurisdiction	Takers	Passers	Pass %	State Pass % for ABA approved law schools	Difference
CALIFORNIA	72	69	95.83%	72.15%	23.68%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	44	44	100.00%	79.62%	20.38%
ILLINOIS	19	19	100.00%	75.01%	24.99%
MASSACHUSETTS	74	73	98.65%	80.99%	17.66%
MARYLAND	47	46	97.87%	75.95%	21.92%

<sup>\*\*</sup>Law School pass rate is how the Law School's graduates performed across all jurisdictions where they took the bar examination for the first time.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>The ABA weighted average bar pass rate is the average pass rate for graduates from ABA-accredited law schools for each jurisdiction in which the Law School's graduates sat for the bar exam. This number is weighted so that bar pass rates from jurisdictions where more of the Law School's graduates sat for the bar exam have a greater impact on the ABA weighted average bar pass rate than bar pass rates from jurisdictions where fewer of the Law School's graduates sat for the bar exam.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup>The difference between the Law School pass rate and the ABA weighted average bar pass rate compares the performance of the Law School's graduates on the bar exam in all jurisdictions where they took the bar exam for the first time with the performance of graduates from all ABA-accredited law schools on the bar exam in those same jurisdictions.

\*\*\*\*\* Starting with the 2025 Bar Admission Outcome report, graduates pursuing alternative pathways to bar licensure were no longer reported both in the category with graduates who did not take a bar exam and in the category of graduates admitted via alternative pathways. This change is reflected for 2024 graduates in the First-Time Bar Admission table, but does not impact the Total First-Time Bar Admission Rate.

NEW YORK	243	239	98.35%	82.69%	15.66%
TEXAS	28	28	100.00%	75.31%	24.69%
23 REMAINING JURISDICTIONS	59	59	100.00%	73.78%	26.22%

# **Two-Year Ultimate Bar Admission**

Calendar year of graduation	Total graduates in calendar year	# of grads with no info	# who did not take a bar	Graduates who sat for a bar exam within two years of their date of graduation			Graduates who have been admitted via an alternative pathway to licensure*	Ultimate Bar Admission Rate Total % (incl. alternative pathways)
				# of takers	# who passed	% who passed		
2022	610	9	9	592	588	99.32%	0	99.32%
2021	595	8	16	571	569	99.65%	0	99.65%
2020	570	35	32	503	498	99.01%	3	99.01%

<sup>\*</sup> Starting with the 2025 Bar Admission Outcome report, graduates pursuing alternative pathways to bar licensure were no longer reported both in the category with graduates who did not take a bar exam and in the category of graduates admitted via alternative pathways. This change is reflected for 2022 graduates in the Two-Year Ultimate Bar Admission table, but does not impact the Ultimate Bar Admission Rate Total %.

2/15/2025 9:43:31 AM